

**M732
Consumer Behaviour
Winter 2024 Course Outline**

**Information, Marketing, Operations Area
DeGroote School of Business
McMaster University**

Course Objective

This course is designed to introduce you to key theoretical concepts in consumer behaviour and build your ability to apply these concepts to real-world marketing problems.

Instructor and Contact Information

Section CO1: Tuesday 14.30 – 17.20 pm Room: RJC 236

Instructor: Vijay Kumar

ramador@mcmaster.ca

Office hours by appointment on Microsoft Teams

CO1 Student TA: Sara Zahid

zahids2@mcmaster.ca

Course website: Avenue to Learn. Please check the course website **regularly** for announcements and course materials

Course Elements

Credit Value:	3	Leadership:	Yes	IT skills:	No	Global view:	Yes
A2L:	Yes	Ethics:	Yes	Numeracy:	Yes	Written skills:	Yes
Participation:	Yes	Innovation:	Yes	Group work:	Yes	Oral skills:	Yes
Evidence-based:	Yes	Experiential:	Yes	Final Exam:	No	Guest speaker(s):	No

Course Description

Theory, Business Application and Perspectives

How does “who” do “what” and why? The field of consumer behaviour attempts to explain and predict the ways in which consumers think and behave in given situations. How do consumers interpret advertising information? Why do people buy? Why not? Who and what are consumers relying upon for information? How can marketers predict behaviours from attitudes? How do consumers make decisions? How do we consume and dispose of products? To answer these questions, consumer behaviour draws heavily on the disciplines of psychology, economics, sociology and anthropology. In this course, you will survey the relevant theory and learn how to apply these concepts to real world marketing situations. Class-time discussion of theory always will be supported with examples drawn from past and current business practices as well as consumers’ everyday lives; we will be considering the social, ethical, regulatory, environmental and technological contexts in which consumers think and act. This course has a North American emphasis; but we also will be using international examples to contrast with consumer behaviour in Canada and the United States.

This course stresses understanding, application, and generalization rather than memorization. In every field that you are studying, the body of accepted knowledge is growing and changing at an increasingly rapid rate. Because your success as a marketer will depend in part on your ability to find out about new knowledge and apply it to your own marketing problems, your performance in this course will be evaluated in terms of how well you are able to integrate textbook theory with business facts to arrive at explanations and recommendations.

Learning Outcomes

Skills-related Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to complete the following key tasks:

- preparation for and participation in virtual classroom discussion
- group project management
- preparation of written reports that demonstrate professionalism and proficiency in communication
- presentation skills.

Course Content Mastery Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, students will:

- understand current psychological, sociological and anthropological theories that provide insight into consumer behaviour
- recognize which theoretical concepts are relevant to a particular decision-making context, demonstrate clearly how these principles apply, and provide responses that are supported with evidence
- be able to apply theory to address real world marketing problems.

Course Materials and Readings

Consumer Behavior: Buying, Having and Being, 8th Canadian Edition. Solomon, White and Dahl, Prentice-Hall, 2021. Print ISBN: 9780135433942, 0135433940 / eText ISBN: 9780135403129, 013540312X

You can shop with the Bookstore or look on Amazon. You also could look for an older edition. The PowerPoint slides that will be posted on Avenue provide comprehensive coverage of the theory and are supported with numerous examples to assist your learning in this course.

Evaluation

Learning in this course results from class discussion/engagement as well as out-of-class reading, analysis, and assignment preparation. Your performance will be evaluated on both an individual and a group basis. Group members all will receive the same mark on the short answer assignments and the group presentation, **except where poor peer evaluations indicate otherwise.**

Late individual assignments will be penalized 20% for each day they are late, unless the student in has submitted and has been approved for a Notification of Absence or MSAF, in which case a one-week extension will be granted. Extensions cannot be granted for the group presentation because groups are scheduled to run part of the class on their designated presentation date.

Course Delivery

ACTIVITY	DELIVERY	DESCRIPTION	TOOL(S)
Live lectures	Synch	2-3hr. in-person lectures during class time.	RJC classroom
TA / Office Hours	Asynch	By appointment Office hours, TA	Microsoft Teams
Group work/assignments	Asynch	Work on assignments and projects on students' own time	A2L

GRADE COMPONENT	WEIGHT	DESCRIPTION
Engagement	15%	5%: Attendance 10%: Contributions in class

Individual Assignments	40%	Each worth 20%: - Brand Diary - Classical Conditioning and Advertising
Beyond the Textbook Presentation	15%	Group project where each group shares and discusses 3 peer-reviewed academic journal articles related to a consumer behaviour topic of interest.
Brand Analysis Group Project	30%	Analyzing the marketing strategies of a brand of choice from a consumer behaviour perspective

Grade Conversion

At the end of the course your overall percentage grade will be converted to your letter grade in accordance with the following conversion scheme:

LETTER GRADE	PERCENT	POINTS
A+	90-100	12
A	85-89	11
A-	80-84	10
B+	75-79	9
B	70-74	8
B-	60-69	7
F	00-59	0

Course Deliverables

Participation and Attendance (15%)

Name cards and class pictures are used to help give credit for your participation. You must have a name card with your **full first and last name** clearly written and displayed in front of you for every class. 5% will be awarded for attending the lectures. 10% will be awarded for active participation in class. The participation marks will map to an assessment of both the quantity and the quality of your contributions.

When attending lectures, you are expected to be fully attentive and be punctual for the class.

Individual Assignments (40%)

There are two individual assignments in this course. Each assignment is worth 20%. Detailed assignment briefs will be given. All assignments are due on A2L in their dedicated drop box, on their due dates before midnight (11:59 pm). Late submissions will be penalized 20% for each day they are late, unless an MSAF/email excuse is submitted prior to the submission deadline; in which case, a 1-week extension will be granted.

Group Work (45%)

Teamwork and Evaluation

45% of your final grade is from group projects. Groups will consist of five students (exceptions will be made by the professor given the class size).

Peer Evaluations: To encourage equal contribution, peer evaluation will be used to assess each member's work. It is highly recommended **to set group ground rules and expectations early in the semester**. Groups are also encouraged to have a short feedback session following the completion of each assignment so that individuals are made aware if their input is less than expected by their team.

A peer evaluation form (enclosed in the appendix) can be submitted after each group project. These evaluations need only be submitted if the distribution is not equal, and must be signed by all group members (if you fail to do so, the professor will assign your evaluation marks as per their discretion based on information at their disposal.) Peer evaluations **MUST** be supported by documentation / emails that are evidence of feedback given and expectations set for the defaulting team member(s).

The result of this process is a true reflection of each group members' contribution to the project. Some members (i.e. those that contribute the most to the process) may find that their overall grade will go up as a result of the peer evaluation. Note: grades go up by no more than two grade points per student if the achieved score is B or lower; if your achieved score is B+ or higher the ratings can only add one grade point to your mark in the course. Others may find that their overall project grade will go down - note: the peer evaluation process can impact you negatively with no cap on the grades you can drop.

Group Project Briefs

Beyond the Textbook Group Presentation (15%)

In this task, your group will explore at least 3 peer reviewed journal articles on the topic of consumer behaviour. All the three journal articles should be discussing the same consumer behaviour topic relating to the same industry or the same product (e.g., consumer acceptance of online shopping, consumer adoption of mobile payments, etc.). The deliverable for this project is a 20-minute presentation where your group introduces the topic being explored, and a summary of the articles, in light of the theories and topics we discuss in the course. Detailed outline for the presentation is enclosed in the Appendix.

Brand Analysis Group Report (30%)

In this project, choose a brand of interest that all group members are familiar with and analyze the marketing strategies of this brand in the light of the concepts and theories discussed in this course. Consider the brand's target market and their consumer decision process, and explore the brand's product, pricing, promotion and distribution strategies; highlight relevant consumer behaviour theories and concepts in your explanation. Critique and evaluate how well the brand applied the different concepts and theories in their strategies, and recommend modifications if needed, supported by theory. The deliverable for this project is a report worth 30%. Detailed outline for the report is enclosed in the Appendix.

COMMUNICATION AND FEEDBACK

Students that are uncomfortable in directly approaching an instructor regarding a course concern may send a confidential and anonymous email to the respective Area Chair or Associate Dean:

<http://mbastudent.degroote.mcmaster.ca/contact/anonymous/>

Students who wish to correspond with instructors or TAs directly via email must send messages that originate from their official McMaster University email account. This protects the confidentiality and sensitivity of information as well as confirms the identity of the student. Emails regarding course issues should NOT be sent to the Administrative Assistant.

Instructors are encouraged to conduct an informal course review with students by Week #4 to allow time for modifications in curriculum delivery. Instructors should provide evaluation feedback for at least 10% of the final grade to students prior to Week #8 in the term.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university.

It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the Academic Integrity Policy, located at:

www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

1. Plagiarism, e.g., the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
2. Improper collaboration in group work.
3. Copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations

AUTHENTICITY/PLAGIARISM DETECTION

Some courses may use a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student submitted work. For courses using such software, students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via an online learning platform (e.g.,

A2L, etc.) using plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty.

Students who do not wish their work to be submitted through the plagiarism detection software must inform the Instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to the plagiarism detection software.

All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). For more details about McMaster's use of Turnitin.com please go to www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

COURSES WITH AN ON-LINE ELEMENT

Some courses may use on-line elements (e.g., e-mail, Avenue to Learn (A2L), LearnLink, web pages, capa, Moodle, ThinkingCap, etc.). Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of a course using these elements, private information such as first and last names, usernames for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course.

The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in a course that uses on-line elements will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure, please discuss this with the course instructor.

ON-LINE PROCTORING

Some courses may use online proctoring software for tests and exams. This software may require students to turn on their video camera, present identification, monitor and record their computer activities, and/or lock/restrict their browser or other applications/software during tests or exams. This software may be required to be installed before the test/exam begins.

CONDUCT EXPECTATIONS

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the [Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities](#) (the "Code"). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, **whether in person or online.**

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2

Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students' access to these platforms.

MISSED ACADEMIC WORK

Missed Mid-Term Examinations / Tests / Class Participation

Please do not use the online [McMaster Student Absence Form \(MSAF\)](#) as this is for Undergraduate students only. The MBA program will not accept an MSAF.

When students miss regularly scheduled term work which contributes 10% or more to the final grade, for legitimate reasons as determined by the Student Experience – Academic Office (SEAO), the activity necessary to compensate for the missed work will be determined by the course instructor. The compensatory activities assigned will vary with the nature of the course and the missed requirement. They include, but are not restricted to, an alternative assignment, a rescheduled midterm exam, or re-weighting the marks for the missed component to other mark components. Documentation explaining such missed work must be provided to the SEAO within five (5) working days of the scheduled date for completion of the work.

Acceptable reasons for missed work, along with the [Petition for Missed Term Work and the MBA Student McMaster University Student Health Certificate](#), can be found on the DeGroote MBA Student website (mbastudent.degroote.mcmaster.ca). Please direct any questions about acceptable documentation to the MBA Academic Advisors (askmba@mcmaster.ca).

University policy states that a student may submit a maximum of three (3) [Petition for Missed Term Work](#) per academic year, after which the student must meet with the Director of the program.

If term work is missed without an approved reason, students will receive a grade of zero (0) for that component.

Missed Final Examinations

Students must be available for the duration of the posted exam period regardless of their personal exam schedule. This is to ensure student availability throughout the entire exam period in the event that an exam must be rescheduled due to unforeseen circumstances (university closure, power outage, storm policy, etc.). A student who misses a final examination without valid reason will receive a mark of 0 on the examination.

Students who have missed a final exam for a valid reason can apply to the SEAO to write a deferred examination by submitting an [Application for Deferring a Final Exam](#) with supporting documentation. The application must be made within five days of the scheduled exam date or the application may be denied.

The [Application for Deferring a Final Exam](#) and the [MBA Student McMaster University Student Health Certificate](#) can be found on the DeGroote MBA Current Student website (mbastudent.degroote.mcmaster.ca)

Deferred examination privileges, if granted, are normally satisfied during the examination period at the end of the following semester. In select cases, the deferred examination may be written at a time facilitated by the SEAO and agreed to by the course instructor.

Requests for a second deferral or rescheduling of a deferred examination will not be considered. Failure to write an approved deferred examination at the pre-scheduled time will result in a zero (0) mark for that examination, except in the case of exceptional circumstances where documentation has been provided and approved. Upon approval, no credit will be given for the course, and the notation N.C. (no credit) will be placed on the student's transcript.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Student Accessibility Services (SAS) offers various support services for students with disabilities. Students are required to inform SAS of accommodation needs for course work at the outset of term. Students must forward a copy of such SAS accommodation to the instructor normally, within the first three (3) weeks of classes by setting up an appointment with the instructor. If a student with a disability chooses NOT to take advantage of an SAS accommodation and chooses to sit for a regular exam, a petition for relief may not be filed after the examination is complete. The SAS website is:

<http://sas.mcmaster.ca>

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR RELIGIOUS, INDIGENOUS OR SPIRITUAL OBSERVANCES (RISO)

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the [RISO](#) policy. Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office **normally within 10 working days** of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

COPYRIGHT AND RECORDING

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, **including lectures** by University instructors.

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image

may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

POTENTIAL MODIFICATION TO THE COURSE

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. It is the responsibility of the student to check their McMaster email and course websites weekly during the term and to note any changes.

RESEARCH USING HUMAN SUBJECTS

ONLY IF APPLICABLE

Research involving human participants is premised on a fundamental moral commitment to advancing human welfare, knowledge, and understanding. As a research intensive institution, McMaster University shares this commitment in its promotion of responsible research. The fundamental imperative of research involving human participation is respect for human dignity and well-being. To this end, the University endorses the ethical principles cited in the Tri-Council Policy Statement: Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans:

<http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca>

McMaster University has mandated its Research Ethics Boards to ensure that all research investigations involving human participants are in compliance with the Tri-Council Policy Statement. The University is committed, through its Research Ethics Boards, to assisting the research community in identifying and addressing ethical issues inherent in research, recognizing that all members of the University share a commitment to maintaining the highest possible standards in research involving humans.

If you are conducting original research, it is vital that you behave in an ethical manner. For example, everyone you speak to must be made aware of your reasons for eliciting their responses and consent to providing information. Furthermore, you must ensure everyone understands that participation is entirely voluntary. Please refer to the following website for more information about McMaster University's research ethics guidelines:

<http://reo.mcmaster.ca/>

Organizations that you are working with are likely to prefer that some information be treated as confidential. Ensure that you clarify the status of all information that you receive from your client. You **MUST** respect this request and cannot present this information in class or communicate it in any form, nor can you discuss it outside your group. Furthermore, you must continue to respect this confidentiality even after the course is over.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF COURSE POLICIES

Your registration and continuous participation (e.g. on A2L, in the classroom, etc.) to the various learning activities of MBA 732 will be considered to be an implicit acknowledgement of the course policies outlined above, or of any other that may be announced during lecture and/or on A2L. **It is your responsibility to read this course outline, to familiarize yourself with the course policies and to act accordingly.**

Lack of awareness of the course policies **cannot be invoked** at any point during this course for failure to meet them. It is your responsibility to ask for clarification on any policies that you do not understand.

**M732 Consumer Behaviour
Winter 2024 Course Schedule**

Week/Date	Topic
Jan 09	Introduction to Consumer Behaviour Topic 1: Individual Decision-Making Part I
Jan 16	Topic 1: Individual Decision-Making Part II <i>Assignment 1 Briefing</i>
Jan 23	Topic 2: Buying and Disposing <i>Brand Analysis Report Briefing</i>
Jan 30	Topic 3: Perceptions <i>Beyond the Textbook Briefing</i>
Feb 06	Topic 4: Learning Theories <i>Assignment 2 briefing</i>
Feb 13	Topic 5: Memory
Feb 20	Topic 6: Motivation and Affect
Feb 27	Topic 7: The Self and Personality <i>Beyond the textbook presentations</i>
Mar 5	Topic 8: Lifestyles and Values <i>Beyond the textbook presentations</i>
Mar 12	Topic 9: Attitudes and Attitude Change <i>Beyond the textbook presentations</i>
Mar 19	Topic 10: Subcultures and Cultural Influences <i>Beyond the textbook presentations</i>
Mar 26 onwards	Group work on Report

IMPORTANT NOTE: *The schedule below is tentative and can be changed by the professor during the semester.*

Summary of Important Dates

Please note the dates and deadlines below. Failure to submit your assignment on time will have an adverse impact on your grade for that assignment. All submissions are to be submitted on the dedicated Avenue Assignments Folders by 11:59 pm (except for midterm exams).

Date	Description
Jan 16	Group: Team Contracts due - Ungraded
Jan 30	Individual Assignment 1 (Brand Diary) - 20%
Feb 20	Individual Assignment 2 (Classical Conditioning Ad Idea) - 20%
Feb 27	Beyond the Textbook Presentation Submission – 15%
April 2	Brand Analysis Report - 30%

APPENDIX

**Appendix 1.1 – M732 - Consumer Behaviour
GROUP EVALUATION FORM**

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Please assign each person in your group an amount of money which represents each individual's contribution to the project, simulation and hand-in cases. You may each wish to complete a form individually and then share these forms at a group meeting but only **ONE FORM** is to be submitted for each group and it must be signed by all group members.
2. Your total budget to distribute among the people in your group is \$600 * (the number of people in your group). For example, if there are 5 people in your group, then pretend that you have \$600 * 5 = \$3,000 to pay to the group.
3. If everyone contributed equally, then pay each person \$600.
4. Adjust the fee according to your honest personal assessment of the value of each person's contribution. In our example, the fee could be as low as \$0 or as high as \$3,000.
5. The factor arrived at for each team member as a result of the peer evaluation will be applied to the group work in this course.
6. **TREAT THIS EVALUATION SERIOUSLY.**
7. **MAKE SURE THAT THE FEES PAID ADD TO \$600 * GROUP SIZE.**

PROFESSOR: Vijay Kumar

GROUP NAME:

GROUP MEMBER	SIGNATURE	FEE

Appendix 1.2 – M732 - Consumer Behaviour
NOTICE OF INTENT / GROUP
SIGN-UP FORM / TEAM CONTRACT

Professor: Vijay Kumar

GROUP Name: _____

STUDENT NAME	EMAIL

Final Brand Analysis Report (worth 30%)

Project Brief

The objective of this project is to apply consumer behaviour concepts and theories discussed in the course on real-life brand strategies. In this group project, you will choose a brand of interest that all group members are familiar with, identify its target market and consumer decision process, and analyze its marketing strategies in comparison to the concepts and theories discussed in this course.

Instructions

1. Select a brand that all group members are familiar with. If different products are offered under the same brand, choose one product category as the object of this project.
2. Collect background information about the brand. Identify its target market and consumer decision process.
3. Review the brand’s strategies and communication. Analyze and critique these strategies using consumer behaviour concepts and theories. Examples of strategies include the brand’s product design, pricing, distribution, advertising, packaging, etc. Choose strategies that will allow you to sufficiently expand on how well the brand is applying or relating to consumer behaviour theories.
4. Conclude the report with your overall impression about the brand's strategies.
5. Add in the appendix any promotions or ads you referred to in the report

Deliverables

30-40 pages (not including cover page, table of contents, appendices, or references), double spaced, Times New Roman font 12. The following is the recommended outline for the report:

Cover Page	include the course name, term, instructor name, date of submission, group number, group member names and IDs, and the brand.	Suggested Weights*
Table of Contents		

<p>Executive Summary</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 1 page maximum, single spaced: ● Refer to important information in the report. For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The brand and product category ○ Brief overview of the target markets ○ Type of the decision-making process ○ Brief overview of the strategies analyzed in the report (e.g.: The report analyzes multiple ads as well as packaging and POS strategies in light of the concepts of sensory marketing, cognitive and behavioural learning theories as well as). ○ Brief reference to your overall impression and recommendations. 	<p>around 5%</p>
<p>Introduction and Marketing Audit</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> I. Introduction → Introduce the brand and include a brief brand history. II. Marketing Audit → Briefly explain the product, price, promotion, and distribution strategies of the brand, in comparison to a major competitor. III. Target Market → Describe the geographic and demographic profiles of the target market. 	<p>around 5%</p>
<p>Target Market</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Describe the profile of the different target segments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Geographic and demographic profiles ○ Psychographics and lifestyles: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Identify at least 3 psychographic typologies, identifying their AIOs relevant to the brand. ■ What values (affecting the brand consumption) do the different segments hold? 	<p>around 30%</p>
<p>Consumer Decision Process</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> I. Type of the Decision-Making Process II. Problem recognition: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A. Is it ideal state opportunity recognition or actual state opportunity recognition? B. Is it usually associated with a generic or selective problem recognition? C. How does the brand trigger problem recognition? 	<p>around 5%</p>

	<p>III. Information search:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Where would a typical consumer search for information about the brand or the product category? B. What types of information search takes place (external or internal)? C. In light of the above, how would you evaluate the promotional channels that the brand uses? What would you change or recommend? <p>IV. Evaluation of Alternatives and Product Selection:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Is your brand typically in the evoked, inert, or inept set for most of your consumers? B. What competing brands would be in the same set as your brand? C. Which category of decision rules are typically associated with the purchase of your brand (compensatory or non-compensatory)? and what are some of the important evaluative criteria? Which are hedonic and which are utilitarian? <p>V. Buying:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. From where do consumers usually buy the product? (reflect on the brand's distribution channels) B. What factors affect which outlets would consumers use? <p>VI. Post-Purchase behaviour:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. When do consumers typically consume the brand after buying it (simultaneously or after some time)? B. Review the overall reviews of the brand online. Are consumers generally satisfied or dissatisfied? Why? Is the brand being recommended to others? C. How do they typically dispose of the brand? 	
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<p>Brand Strategies (for an A, 5 strategies with at least 10 directly relevant concepts). Strategies should be from topics other than Consumer Decision Making, Buying and Disposing, and values and lifestyles.</p>	<p>Analyze the brand's strategies considering concepts and theories learned in class. For each strategy:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Describe the strategy (for example if the strategy is an ad, describe the ad and include a link or an image of the ad). ● Critic the strategy by relating it to the concepts we discussed in the class: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Make sure to mention the concept or theory by name. ○ Explain the concept. ○ Tell us if you think it was properly applied to the strategy, and how. ○ If not properly applied, add your recommendation. 	<p>around 50%</p>
<p>Conclusion</p>		<p>around 2.5%</p>
<p>References</p>	<p>Use the referencing style you are comfortable with. Just be consistent.</p>	
<p>Appendices</p>	<p>Include any ads or links to commercials or other material you referred to in your analysis.</p>	
<p>Formatting</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 30–40-page report (not including cover page, table of contents, appendices, or references) ● Double spaced ● Times New Roman ● Font size 12 ● Formal writing and analytical style. Precise and to the point. No duplication or redundancy. ● Use headings and subheadings. ● Divide your paragraphs in a logical manner. ● Grammatical and Spelling mistakes will be penalized. 	<p>2.5%</p>

*Please note that these weights are arbitrary and are for your guidance, rather than for our marking and grading purposes.

Beyond the Textbook Presentations

Project Brief

The objective of this project is to expand your knowledge consumption beyond the course textbook and provided material, by exploring other important sources of knowledge which are peer reviewed journals. Worth 15%.

In this group project, you are required to:

1. Choose three peer reviewed journal articles studying a consumer behaviour topic related to a certain industry.
2. Explore the results of the articles, considering topics and theories we discuss in the course.
3. Highlight the practical implications of the research results (how can businesses design their marketing strategies or operations, considering the research results).

Instructions:

1. Choose a topic related to any of the chapters listed in the course outline. Examples include:
 1. The use of colours in ads (related to the topic of Perceptions)
 2. Store atmospherics and its effect on purchase behaviour (related to Buying and Disposing and Perceptions)
 3. Attitudes towards mobile payments (related to the topic of Attitudes)
 4. Subliminal messages (related to the topic of Perceptions)
 5. Emotional appeals in advertising (related to Attitudes and Involvement)
 6. Sustainability and Green Marketing (related to Values and Lifestyles)
 7. Anthromorphism
 8. Effect of social media on individuality
 9. Inflation impact on consumer behaviour
 10. Or any other topic that you find interesting.
2. Get your topic approved by our TA in the dedicated discussion forum to make sure each group has a unique topic. Once you receive an approval on your topic from the instructor/TA, you can proceed to the following steps.
3. Search for journal articles on these topics on the McMaster Library website. If you feel the library search is not very user friendly, it can be easier to search for the journal articles on www.scholars.google.com then get full access to the articles that show up in the results page through the McMaster library website.
4. Please note that the three articles must be studying the same topic. Cross-cultural studies are allowed. Studies on the same topic, with different research populations (e.g. young adults vs. seniors), or studies on the same topic, with different geographical scopes (e.g. one study in the US vs. China) are also allowed.

5. Make sure the articles are from peer reviewed journals. Blog articles or magazine and news articles are NOT allowed. Grades for content related to ineligible articles will be deducted. You are encouraged to share your chosen articles with the instructor or the TA for confirmation.
6. When analyzing the results of your articles, check the lecture slides and echo360 videos for the course content relevant to your topic and prepare the presentation. Feel free to check with the instructor and the TA to confirm which course content relates to your topic.

Deliverable

15 to 20 min. presentation. All presentations are due on the same day before midnight on Avenue. The presentations will be delivered during class on the course of a month, at times and dates assigned by the professor.

The following is the recommended outline for the presentation:

1. **Introduction:** share a brief introduction on the topic and the three articles you are exploring (include full citations)
2. **Research Articles:** for each article:
 1. Summary: summarize the research objective, the research population, the geographical scope, and the research method.
 2. Commentary: explain the results of the three articles considering the theories and concepts we discuss in the course. *Please note that explaining the results is not just reporting the results.*
 3. Marketing Implications: explain how marketers can benefit from the results of the study. Give clear examples of tactics supported by ad examples or images if possible.

Dates for the presentations will be set by the instructor depending on what course content relates to the presentation topic.

Upon the approval of the instructor, groups discussing "challenging" topics covered later during the course may be allowed to do minor edits to their presentations after submission to incorporate newly understood concepts. However, as a standard, groups are expected to review course content related to their topics and incorporate concepts from this content into their presentations before submitting the PowerPoints.